

1970 POPULATION CENSUS OF PENINSULAR MALAYSIA

.02 SAMPLE - MASTER FILE

DATA DOCUMENTATION AND CODEBOOK

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<u>TECHNICAL INFORMATION ON THE DATA TAPE</u>	

The data file is stored on magnetic tape. To access it, use the following information:

DSN=MAL70FMT

UNIT=TAPE9

LRECL=80

BLKSIZE=32000

RECFM=FB

LABEL=(1,SL)

VOL=SER=ch142c

DESCRIPTION OF THE DATA FILE

Organization of the File

This document describes the contents of the data file of the 2% sample of the 1970 Population Census of Peninsular Malaysia. The data are based on information gathered from three census forms or questionnaires of the 1970 Population Census:

1. Control Form: Schedule for each Enumeration Block.
2. Form 4: Household Schedule (see Appendix A.1).
3. Form 5: Person Schedule (see Appendix A.2).

This data file is made up of 3 record types:

1. Record Type 1 which contains Identification and Household Variables.
2. Record Type 2 which contains Person Variables for individuals below 10 years of age.
3. Record Type 3 which contains Person Variables for individuals above 10 years of age.

The data file is structured such that records of individuals (Record Types 2 and 3) are nested within households, i.e., following each Household Record (Record Type 1) there will be 1 or more record(s) of individuals (Record Type 2 or 3) within that household. Households in the same Enumeration Block (defined by geographic boundaries) are arranged next to each other in the data file. The file does not contain an "Enumeration Block Record" which gives information about the number of households in that block nor an Enumeration Block variable which identifies the Block number to which the living quarter belongs.

Definitions of Households and Families:

1. Household: A household is defined in the Malaysian census as a group of persons who live together (in a single living quarters) and make common provision for food and other essentials of living. It is possible for two or more households to inhabit the same living quarters. Because this 2% sample excludes all households which use the census self-enumeration (short) form, most of the institutional population is excluded. This sample, therefore, contains information on the private household population of Peninsular Malaysia (but a few institutions seem to be included).

2. Primary and Secondary Family Units: Families are subsets of households and include persons who live together and are related by blood, marriage, or adoption. In the census, families are divided into primary family units and secondary family units. The primary family is identified as the family whose head is also the household head. If, in addition to this primary family, there is a married couple with or without children, or another married person, with spouse absent, but with an unmarried child (children) present in the same household, they are classified as secondary families. There can only be one primary family per household, but there may be several secondary families.

INDEX OF VARIABLES FOR RECORD TYPE 1

HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE (FORM 4)

Census Form					Reference
No.	Variable	Length	Columns	Form	Question
1	State	2	1-2	4	1
2	Administrative District	2	3-4	4	1
3	Daerah/Mukim	2	5-6	4	1
4	Urban/Rural (Strata)	1	7	4	1
5	Record Type = 4	1	8	4	-
6	Local Authority	2	9-10	-	-
7	Urban Connurbation	1	11	-	-
8	Living Quarters Number	3	12-14	4	4
9	Household Number	2	15-16	4	5
10	Household Person Total	3	17-19	4	16
11	Occupier	1	20	4	17,18,20
12	Rent from Household	2	21-22	4	19
13	Rent	4	23-26	4	21
14	Furnishing	1	27	4	22
15	Cooking Fuel	1	28	4	23
16	Household Equipment 1	1	29	4	24
17	Household Equipment 2	1	30	4	24
18	Household Equipment 3	1	31	4	24
19	Household Equipment 4	1	32	4	24
20	Living Quarters Code	2	33-34	4	25
21	Zero Filler	2	35-36	-	-

INDEX OF VARIABLES FOR RECORD TYPE 2
PERSON SCHEDULE (FORM 5) - AGE BELOW 10

No.	Variable	Length	Columns	Form	Census Form Reference Question
1	Living Quarters Number	3	1-3	5	-
2	Household Number	2	4-5	5	-
3	Person Number	3	6-8	5	-
4	Record Type = 5	1	9	5	-
5	Sex	1	10	5	2
6	Community	2	11-12	5	7
7	Usual Activity	1	13	5	8
8	Usual Industry	2	14-15	5	8
9	Religion	1	16	5	9
10	School Attendance	1	17	5	10, 11
11	Highest Level of Schooling	2	18-19	5	12, 13
12	Malaysian Citizen	1	20	5	14, 16, 23
13	Other Citizen	1	21	5	15, 16, 23
14	Singapore Identity Card	1	22	5	17
15	Birthplace	2	23-24	5	18-20, 24
16	Lived in Malaysia	2	25-26	5	21
17	Lived in Locality	1	27	5	22
18	Age	3	28-30	5	4-6
19	Previous Residence	3	31-33	5	23, 24
20	Family Unit	1	34	5	3
21	Family Member	1	35	5	3
22	Zero Filler	5	36-40	-	-

INDEX OF VARIABLES FOR RECORD TYPE 3

PERSON SCHEDULE (FORM 5) - AGE 10 AND ABOVE

No.	Variable	Length	Columns	Form	Census Form Reference Question
1	Living Quarters Number	3	1-3	5	-
2	Household Number	2	4-5	5	-
3	Person Number	3	6-8	5	-
4	Record Type = Form 5	1	9	5	-
5	Sex	1	10	5	2
6	Community	2	11-12	5	7
7	Usual Activity	1	13	5	8
8	Usual Industry	2	14-15	5	8
9	Religion	1	16	5	9
10	School Attendance	1	17	5	10, 11
11	Highest Level of Schooling	2	18-19	5	12, 13
12	Malaysian Citizen	1	20	5	14, 16, 23
13	Other Citizen	1	21	5	15, 16, 23
14	Singapore Identity Card	1	22	5	17
15	Birthplace	2	23-24	5	18-20, 24
16	Lived in Malaysia	2	25-26	5	21
17	Lived in Locality	1	27	5	22
18	Age	3	28-30	5	4-6
19	Previous Residence	3	31-33	5	23, 24
20	Family Unit	1	34	5	3
21	Family Member	1	35	5	3
22	Age Over 10	1	36	5	-
23	Type of Activity	1	37	5	25-29
24	Regular Job	1	38	5	25
25	Family Business	1	39	5	26, 22
26	Home Made Goods	1	40	5	28
27	Employment Status	1	41	5	30
28	Occupation	3	42-44	5	31
29	Industry	3	45-47	5	32
30	Work at Home	1	48	5	33
31	Education	2	49-50	5	35
32	Everyday Conversation	2	51-52	5	36
33	Literacy	2	53-54	5	37-39
34	Marital Status	1	55	5	40-42
35	Times Married	1	56	5	41
36	Years Married	3	57-59	5	43
37	Number of Children Living	2	60-61	5	44
38	Number of Children Born	2	62-63	5	44
39	Zero Filler	1	64	-	-

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 1: Household Record	Column
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within each Administrative District.

Note: For each state except Kelantan, this variable refers to Mukim, an administrative sub-division of a district. In Kelantan, the variable refers to Daerah, an administrative subunit that is intermediate between a district (which is called Jajahan in Kelantan) and a Mukim.

4	URBAN/RURAL (STRATA)	7
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Code	<u>Code Label</u>
1	Metropolitan Urban
2	Other Urban Large
3	Other Urban Small
4	Rural

Metropolitan places are defined as gazetted areas with a population at the time of census of 75,000 persons or more. A large urban place is a gazetted area with 10,000 to 74,999 persons. A small urban place is a gazetted area with 1,000 to 9,999 persons. The rest of the country is classified as rural - this includes nongazetted areas and gazetted areas with populations below 1,000.

5	RECORD TYPE	8
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This variable identifies the type of record. 4 indicates a household record.

Code 4 on column 8 of a record does not necessarily mean that this is Record Type 1 because column 8 of record Type 2 may also have a code 4 (referring to a person number in a household). Therefore, to identify Record Type 1, column 8 has code 4 and column 9 is not equal to code 5 (column 9 on a household record is the last column of the local authority code and will never equal 5. On a person record column 9 will always equal 5).

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 1: Household Record	Column						
6	<p>LOCAL AUTHORITY</p> <p>This is a two-digit classification of city and town codes which are unique within each Administrative District. For full listing, see Appendix B.2. To identify a particular local authority, the local authority code and the corresponding state and district codes are needed.</p> <p>Local authorities refer to the gazetted places which have some local government unit. They include 1 City Council, 3 municipalities, 45 Town Councils, 165 Town Boards, 296 Local Councils, and 136 New Villages/Villages.</p>	9-10						
7	<p>URBAN CONNURBATION</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left; width: 10%;">Code</th> <th style="text-align: left; width: 90%;"><u>Code Label</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td>Within an urban connurbation</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td>Outside an urban connurbation</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>An urban connurbation is classified as the population in gazetted towns and their adjoining built-up areas. Urban connurbations were defined only for ten state capitals. Kangar in Perlis is excluded.</p>	Code	<u>Code Label</u>	1	Within an urban connurbation	2	Outside an urban connurbation	11
Code	<u>Code Label</u>							
1	Within an urban connurbation							
2	Outside an urban connurbation							
8	<p>LIVING QUARTERS NUMBER</p> <p>A three-digit code which uniquely identifies each living quarters within the Enumeration Block.</p>	12-14						
9	<p>HOUSEHOLD NUMBER</p> <p>This is a one-digit code which is unique only within each living quarter.</p>	15-16						

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 1: Household Record	Column
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10	HOUSEHOLD PERSON TOTAL	17-19
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This is a three-digit code giving the total number of persons in the household.

11	OCCUPIER	20
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Code	<u>Code Label</u>
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1	Owner/Occupier
---	----------------

Tenant (with landlord not employer) Paying Rent to:

2	Another household in living quarter
3	Individual outside living quarter
4	Government or Public Authority
5	Firm/Company
6	Others

Tenant (with landlord as employer) Paying Rent to:

7	Another household in living quarter
8	Individual outside living quarter
9	Government or Public Authority
0	Firm/Company
1	Others

2	Other Methods of Tenure
---	-------------------------

This is a one-digit code giving information on whether the household owns or rents its living quarters and from whom it rents its living quarters. The last two codes are identical with the first two codes. There is no way to separately identify whether Code 1 refers to Owner/Occupier or to Tenant paying rent to others (with landlord as employer). There is also no way to separately identify whether Code 2 refers to Tenant (with landlord not employer) paying rent to another household in living quarters or to tenant with method of tenure other than those listed above.

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 1: Household Record	Column
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12	RENT FROM HOUSEHOLD	21-22
----	---------------------	-------

This code applies to households that live in the same living quarters as the landlord. It gives the household number of this household within its living quarters. Code 00 refers to the non-applicable cases, that is, households which own their living quarters or households whose landlords do not live in the same living quarters.

13	RENT	23-26
----	------	-------

A four-digit code which gives the monthly rent of the household in dollars (Malaysian) if it is being rented. If the household is not rented (owned or other method of tenure) this variable is coded 9999.

14	FURNISHING	27
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Code	<u>Code Label</u>
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0	Not Applicable (living quarters of household is not rented)
1	Furnished
2	Unfurnished

Notes: This is a one-digit code which applies to households that rent their living quarters. It gives information on whether the living quarters is furnished by the landlord.

15	COOKING FUEL	28
----	--------------	----

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
------	-------------------

1	Electricity
2	Gas
3	Kerosene Oil
4	Charcoal or Wood
5	Other

This is a one-digit code referring to the main cooking fuel used in the household.

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 1: Household Record	Column
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16	HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT 1	29
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Code	<u>Code Label</u>
1	Motorcar only
2	Motorcycle only
3	Motorcar and Motorcycle
4	Bicycle only
5	Motorcar and Bicycle
6	Motorcycle and Bicycle
7	Motorcar, Motorcycle and Bicycle

This refers to modes of transportation that the household has in its living quarters.
Code 0 refers to households which have none of the above equipment.

17	HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT 2	30
----	-----------------------	----

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
1	Air Conditioner only
2	Telephone only
3	Air Conditioner and Telephone
4	Refrigerator only
5	Air Conditioner and Refrigerator
6	Telephone and Refrigerator
7	Air Conditioner, Telephone and Refrigerator

This refers to whether a household has the above equipment in its living quarters.
Code 0 refers to either households which have none of the above equipment or missing information.

18	HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT 3	31
----	-----------------------	----

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
1	Electric Fan only
2	Radio only
3	Electric Fan and Radio
4	Sewing Machine only
5	Electric Fan and Sewing Machine
6	Radio and Sewing Machine
7	Electric Fan, Radio, and Sewing Machine

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 1: Household Record	Column
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This refers to whether a household has the above equipment in its living quarters.
Code 0 refers to either households which have none of the above equipment or missing information.

19	HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT 4	32
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Code	<u>Code Label</u>
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1	Television only
2	Motorboat only
3	Television and Motorboat
4	Boat (no motor) only
5	Television and Boat (no motor)
6	Motorboat and Boat (no motor)
7	Television, Motorboat, and Boat (no motor)

This refers to whether a household has the above equipment in its living quarters.
Code 0 refers to either households which have none of the above equipment or missing information.

20	LIVING QUARTERS CODE	33-34
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Codes 01-03 refer to living quarters not intended for living or sleeping.

Frequency	Code	<u>Code Label</u>
196	01	In a permanent building, e.g., Office, School, Shop, Mosque.
66	02	A Living Space
27	03	A Natural Shelter

Codes 04-17 refer to living quarters built or converted for living/sleeping.

Codes 04-06 refer to private houses/bungalows.

77,285	04	Detached
8,768	05	Semi-detached
11,985	06	Terrace, Row

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 1: Household Record	Column
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Codes 07-12 refer to flats or rooms.

904	07	In/Attached to House
8,670	08	In Shophouse
1,940	09	In Housing Block
745	10	Other Flat
7,176	11	Labour Lines
1,985	12	Makeshift, Improvised Hut, etc.

Codes 13 to 17 refer to Non-private living quarters.

135	13	Hotel, Lodging House, Rest House, etc.
269	14	Hospital
571	15	Educational, Charitable or Religious Institutions
160	16	Temporary Labour Camp
275	17	Other

CODES AND DESCRIPTION OF VARIABLES FOR RECORD TYPE 2:

PERSON RECORD -- AGE BELOW 10

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 2: Person Record	Column
1	LIVING QUARTERS NUMBER Same as in Record Type 1, Variable 8.	1-3
2	HOUSEHOLD NUMBER Same as in Record Type 1, Variable 9.	4-5
3	PERSON NUMBER A three-digit code which uniquely identifies each person living in each household in each living quarter.	6-8
4	RECORD TYPE This variable identifies the type of record. 5 indicates a Person Record.	9
5	SEX Code <u>Code Label</u> 1 Male 2 Female	10
6	COMMUNITY Codes 01-09 can be recoded into the broader ethnic grouping of Malays. Code <u>Code Label</u> 01 Malay 02 Indonesian 03 Negrito 04 Jakun 05 Semai	11-12

Variable Number	06 07	Semelai Temiar	Codes of Variables for Record Type 2: Person Record	Column
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08 Other Orang-Asli
09 Other Malay Community

Codes 10-19 can be recoded into the broader ethnic grouping of Chinese.

10 Hokkien
11 Cantonese
12 Kheh (Hakka)
13 Teochew
14 Hainanese
15 Kwongsai
16 Hokchiu (not Hokchia)
17 Honghwa
18 Hokchia
19 Other Chinese

Codes 20-27 can be recoded into the broader ethnic grouping of Indians.

20 Indian Tamil
21 Telegu
22 Malayali
23 Punjabi
24 Other Indian
25 Pakistani
26 Ceylon Tamil
27 Other Ceylonese

Codes 28-32 are often categorized as the "Others" grouping.

28 Thai
29 Other Asian
30 European
31 Eurasian
32 Others

The broader ethnic categories reflect the 1970 Census groupings. There are some differences from the 1947 and 1957 censuses.

7 USUAL ACTIVITY

13

Code Code Label

1	Employer/Self-employed
2	Wage Earner
3	Family Worker
4	Looking After House

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 2: Person Record	Column
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5	Student
6	Child Not at School
7	Other

This variable refers to primary activity during most of the last 12 months.

8	USUAL INDUSTRY	14-15
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Code	<u>Code Label</u>
00	Not Applicable
01	Padi
02	Logging/Timber
03	Fishing
04	Rubber
05	Other Agriculture
06	Manufacturing/Building
07	Commerce
08	Transport/Communication
09	Services
10	Other
11	Not Stated

This variable refers to usual industry for those employed most of the last 12 months. The Not Applicable category refers to those whose Usual Activity code in Variable 7 is 4 through 7.

9	RELIGION	16
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Code	<u>Code Label</u>
1	Islam
2	Hindu
3	Christian
4	Buddhist
5	No Religion
6	Other

			20
10	SCHOOL ATTENDANCE		17
	Code	<u>Code Label</u>	
	1	Never attended school	
	2	Currently attended school	
	3	Completed schooling	
Variable		Codes of Variables for Record Type 2:	
Number		Person Record	Column

11 HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING 18-19

	Code	<u>Code Label</u>
	01	No Schooling
	02	Some Primary
	03	Completed Primary
	04	Form I-II
	05	Form III - Lower Certificate
	06	Lower Certificate
	07	Form IV
	08	Form V, But No School Certificate
	09	School Certificate
	10	Form VI, Lower (No Certificate)
	11	Form VI, Higher (No Certificate)
	12	High School Certificate

12 MALAYSIAN CITIZEN 20

	Code	<u>Code Label</u>
	1	Has Malaysian citizenship (Q.14) and has blue Identity Card (Q.15)
	2	Has Malaysian citizenship (Q.14) and has another colour I.C. (Q.15)
	3	Has Malaysian citizenship (Q.14) and has no I.C. (Q.15)
	4	Does not have Malaysian citizenship (Q.14) and has Singapore citizenship (Q.15)
	5	Dos not have Malaysian citizenship (Q.14) and has another foreign citizenship (Q.16)
	6	Does not have Malaysian citizenship (Q.14) and is stateless or applied for Malaysian citizenship
	7	Under 12 years old (Q.14)

This refers to the citizenship status of all residents in Peninsular Malaysia. The numbers in parentheses refer to the corresponding questions on the census form.

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 2: Person Record	Column
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13	OTHER CITIZEN	21
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Code	<u>Code Label</u>
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0	Not Applicable - Coded 1,4,5,6 or 7 in variable 12: Malaysian Citizen
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Yes to Q. 14 and other to Q.15: Coded 2 in variable 12

1	Singapore (Q.16)
2	Other Foreign (Q.16)
3	Stateless/Applied/Not Stated (Q.16)

Yes to Q. 14 and No I.C. to Q. 15: Coded 3 in Variable 12

4	Singapore (Q.16)
5	Other Foreign (Q.16)
6	Stateless/Applied/N.S. (Q.16)

This refers to the status of those claiming Malaysian citizenship but who do not have a blue Identity Card.

14	SINGAPORE IDENTITY CARD (I.C.)	22
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Code	<u>Code Label</u>
------	-------------------

1	Yes
2	No

This refers to whether a person has a Singapore Identity Card.

15	BIRTHPLACE	23-24
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Codes 01-14 refer to those born in Malaysia.

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
01	Johore
02	Kedah
03	Kelantan
04	Malacca
05	Negri Sembilan
06	Pahang

07	Penang	
Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 2: Person Record	Column

08	Perak
09	Perlis
10	Selangor
11	Trengganu
12	Sabah
13	Sarawak
14	State Not Known

Codes 15-26 refer to those born outside Malaysia.

15	Singapore
16	Thailand
17	India/Ceylon/Pakistan
18	Indonesia
19	Philippines
20	China
21	Other Asian Countries
22	North/South America, Oceania
23	Europe
24	Other
25	Country Not Known
26	Birthplace Not Known

16 LIVED IN MALAYSIA 25-26

Codes 01-09 refer to persons born in Malaysia.

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
01	Less than 1 year
02	1 to 2 years
03	2 to 3 years
04	3 to 4 years
05	4 to 5 years
06	5 to 6 years
07	6 to 11 years
08	11 to 21 years
09	21 years and over

Codes 10-18 refer to those born outside Malaysia.

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
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10	Less than 1 year
11	1 to 2 years
12	2 to 3 years
13	3 to 4 years

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 2: Person Record	Column
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14	4 to 5 years
15	5 to 6 years
16	6 to 11 years
17	11 to 21 years
18	21 years and over
19	Birthplace Not Known

This variable refers to the period of residence in Malaysia.

17	LIVED IN LOCALITY	27
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Code	<u>Code Label</u>
1	Less than 1 year
2	1 to 2 years
3	2 to 3 years
4	3 to 4 years
5	4 to 5 years
6	5 to 6 years
7	6 to 11 years
8	11 to 21 years
9	21 years and over

This variable refers to the period of residence in present locality. "Locality" refers to the town, kampong, estate, etc. It is any area with a name. Moves from one house to another within the same locality are ignored. In large towns, there may be a number of kampong or suburbs within the boundaries of the town. Movement between these kampong or between suburbs are ignored, i.e., people who have made such moves are considered to have lived in the same locality.

18	AGE	28-30
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A three-digit code designating the age at last birthday of the respondent, given in single years.

19 PREVIOUS RESIDENCE 31-33

This refers to the district in which the person lived prior to moving to the present locality.

Codes 001 to 007 refer to towns (gazetted areas) within the 70 districts (see Appendix C for codes). Codes 71 to 140 refer to the rural areas within the same 70

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 2: Person Record	Column
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districts (Appendix C). For example, code 71 refers to the people who lived in Batu Pahat district but outside any town in that district.

Code 141 refers to people who have lived in the same locality since birth.

Code 142 refers to people who lived in Sabah.

Code 143 refers to people who lived in Sarawak.

Code 144 refers to people who lived outside Malaysia.

Code 145 refers to people whose place of previous residence is not known.

20 FAMILY UNIT 34

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
0	Primary Family Unit
1	First Secondary Family Unit
2	Second Secondary Family Unit
3	Third Secondary Family Unit
4	Fourth Secondary Family Unit
5	Fifth Secondary Family Unit
6	Sixth Secondary Family Unit
7	Seventh Secondary Family Unit
8	Boarders, Servants, Employees, Visitors

This refers to the family unit in the household to which the person belongs.

21 FAMILY MEMBER

35

Codes 0-6 refer to Family Members.

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
0	Head of Household
1	Spouse of Head
2	Unmarried Child of Head
3	Mother or Father (and grandmother/ grandfather) of Head or Spouse of Head
4	Brother or Sister of Head

Variable
Number

Codes of Variables for Record Type 2:
Person Record

Column

5	Other Relatives of Head, Younger Generation
6	Other Relatives of Head, Same Generation or

Codes 7-9 refer to Non-family Members.

7	Boarders
8	Servants or Other Employees
9	Visitors

This refers to the individual's relationship
to his/her head of family.

CODES AND DESCRIPTIONS OF VARIABLES FOR RECORD TYPE 3:PERSON RECORD - AGE 10 AND OVER

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 3: Person Record	Column
--------------------	--	--------

1-21	Variables 1 through 21 are the same as for Record Type 2.	1-35
------	--	------

22	AGE OVER 10	36
----	-------------	----

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
0	Below 10 years old
1	Above 10 years old

This variable identifies persons age 10 and above in the Person Record.

23	TYPE OF ACTIVITY	37
----	------------------	----

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
0	Not Stated

Codes 1-2 refer to those in the Labor Force.

1	Employed
2	Unemployed

Codes 3-5 refer to those not in the Labor Force.

3	Looking After House
4	Student
5	Other

A person is classified as employed if, in responding to the 1970 Census questionnaire, Form 5 -- see Appendix A.2, any of the following conditions are fulfilled:

- (a) "Yes" to Q25
- (b) "Yes" to Q26 and "more than 3" to Q27
- (c) "Yes" to Q28
- (d) "Yes" to Q29, "Yes" to Q26, "less than 3" to Q27.

A person is classified as unemployed if there is a "Yes" to Q29 and "No" to Q25, Q26, and Q28. A person can also be classified as unemployed if Q25 to Q29 are

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 3: Person Record	Column
--------------------	--	--------

blank, but the person does report an employment status (Q30), occupation (Q31), industry (Q32) or working at home (Q33).

If a person is neither employed nor unemployed according to the above criteria, then he (she) is classified into the following categories of "Not in the Work Force": looking after house, student, or other. This allocation is done on the basis of information from Q8 (Usual Activity), Q10 (Currently Attending School), and age, sex, and marital status.

24	REGULAR JOB	38
----	-------------	----

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
------	-------------------

1	Yes
2	No
3	Not Stated

This refers to whether a person has a regular job or not.

25	FAMILY BUSINESS	39
----	-----------------	----

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
------	-------------------

1	Yes, 3 Hours or Less Per Day
2	Yes, More than 3 Hours Per Day
3	Yes, Hours Not Stated
4	No, Does not Help in Family Business
5	Not Stated

This refers to whether a person helps in a family business or farm and if so, the number of hours of help rendered per day.

26	HOMEMADE GOODS	40
----	----------------	----

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
------	-------------------

1	Yes
2	No
3	Not Stated

This refers to whether a person earns money by producing or selling homemade goods.

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 3: Person Record	Column
--------------------	--	--------

27	EMPLOYMENT STATUS	41
----	-------------------	----

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
0	Not in Work Force/Not Stated
1	Employer
2	Self-Employed
3	Employee (Salaried)
4	Family Worker
5	Looking for First Job

28	OCCUPATION	42-44
----	------------	-------

This is a three-digit code, referring to Occupational Classification. The first digit refers to the Major Occupational Group, the first and second digits together refer to the Minor Occupational Group within the Major Group, and the three digits together refer to the Unit Group within the Minor Group. These codes are taken mainly from the Dictionary of Occupational Classification Malaysia 1968. This dictionary was prepared by the Ministry of Labour and based upon the International Standard Classification of Occupations issued by the International Labour Office, Geneva, 1968. The Major Group Categories and corresponding codes are as follows:

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
0,1	Professional, technical and related workers
2	Administrative and managerial workers
3	Clerical and related workers
4	Sales workers
5	Service workers
6	Agricultural, animal husbandry, and forestry workers

7,8,9 Production and related workers, Transport
 Equipment Operators, and Laborers
 997 Activities inadequately described
 998 Blank/Not Stated (including those
 looking for first job)
 999 Not in Labor Force/Not Stated if out of Labor
 Force

Those persons who are currently unemployed but had a previous job are classified in the occupation of their previous job. For the complete list of Occupational Classification codes see Appendix D.

Variable Number	Codes of Variables for Record Type 3: Person Record	Column
--------------------	--	--------

29	INDUSTRY	45-47
----	----------	-------

This is a three-digit code, referring to Industrial Classification. The first digit refers to the Industrial Division, the first and second digits together refer to the Major Groups within the Divisions and the three digits together refer to the Industrial Groups within the Major Groups. These codes are taken from the Malaysian Industrial Classification, 1967, which is almost the same as the Federation of Malaysia Industrial Classification, 1963.

The classification was adapted from the United Nations' International Standard Industrial Classification, 1958. The Industrial Divisions (first digit in the three-digit code) and corresponding codes are as follows:

<u>Code</u>	<u>Code Label</u>
0	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing
1	Agricultural Products requiring Substantial Processing
2	Mining and Quarrying
3,4	Manufacturing
5	Construction
6	Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services
7	Commerce
8	Transport, Storage and Communication
9	Service
997	Activities inadequately described
998	Blank/Not Stated (including looking for first job)
999	Not in Labor Force/Not Stated if in or out of Labor Force

Those persons who are currently unemployed but had a

previous job are classified in the industry of their previous job.

For the full listing of Industrial Classification, see Appendix E.

30 WORK AT HOME 48

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
------	-------------------

0	Not Stated
1	Yes
2	No

This refers to a person whose place of work and place of residence are at the same address. Farmers who work in the fields or rubber trees close by are considered as working at home.

31 EDUCATION 49-50

This is a two-digit code; the first digit refers to the form of tertiary education, and the second digit refers to the field or subject matter.

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
------	-------------------

First Digit

1	University
2	Other Tertiary Education (e.g. teachers' training college)
3	No Tertiary Education

Second Digit

1	Education
2	Medical
3	Engineering, building (applied)
4	Agriculture
5	Pure and natural sciences
6	Government and Political Sciences Management and Administration Economic and Commerce
7	Others
9	No Qualification

Possible codes for V31 are: 11 to 17
21 to 27, 39

32

EVERYDAY CONVERSATION

51-52

This refers to the languages spoken in everyday conversation.

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
1	Fluent Malay
2	Elementary Malay
3	Fluent Malay and Elementary Malay
4	Mandarin
5	Fluent Malay and Mandarin
6	Elementary Malay and Mandarin
7	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay and Mandarin
8	English
9	Fluent Malay and English
10	Elementary Malay and English
11	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay and English
12	Mandarin and English
13	Fluent Malay, Mandarin and English
14	Elementary Malay, Mandarin and English
15	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay, Mandarin and English
16	Tamil
17	Fluent Malay and Tamil
18	Elementary Malay and Tamil
19	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay and Tamil
20	Mandarin and Tamil
21	Fluent Malay, Mandarin and Tamil
22	Elementary Malay, Mandarin and Tamil
23	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay, Mandarin and Tamil
24	English and Tamil
25	Fluent Malay, English and Tamil
26	Elementary Malay, English and Tamil
27	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay, English and Tamil
28	Mandarin, English, and Tamil
29	Fluent Malay, Mandarin, English and Tamil
30	Elementary Malay, Mandarin, English and Tamil
31	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay, Mandarin, English and Tamil
32	Other Languages
33	Fluent Malay and other languages
34	Elementary Malay and other languages
35	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay and other languages
36	Mandarin and other languages
37	Fluent Malay, Mandarin and other languages
38	Elementary Malay, Mandarin and other languages
39	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay, Mandarin and

	other languages
40	English and other languages
41	Fluent Malay, English and other languages
42	Elementary Malay, English and other languages
43	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay, English and other languages
44	Mandarin, English and other languages
45	Fluent Malay, Mandarin, English and other languages
46	Elementary Malay, Mandarin, English and other languages
47	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay, Mandarin, English and other languages
48	Tamil and other languages
49	Fluent Malay, Tamil and other languages
50	Elementary Malay, Tamil and other languages
51	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay, Tamil and other languages
52	Mandarin, Tamil and other languages
53	Fluent Malay, Mandarin, Tamil and other languages
54	Elementary Malay, Mandarin, Tamil and other languages
55	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay, Mandarin, Tamil and other languages
56	English, Tamil and other languages
57	Fluent Malay, English, Tamil and other languages
58	Elementary Malay, English, Tamil and other languages
59	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay, English, Tamil and other languages
60	Mandarin, English, Tamil and other languages
61	Fluent Malay, Mandarin, English, Tamil and other languages
62	Elementary Malay, Mandarin, English, Tamil and other languages
63	Fluent Malay, Elementary Malay, Mandarin, English, Tamil and other languages
64	Dumb

33 LITERACY

53-54

Codes 01-31 refer to ability to both read and write in the languages listed.

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
01	Malay
02	Chinese
03	Malay and Chinese

04	English
05	Malay and English
06	Chinese and English
07	Malay, Chinese and English
08	Tamil
09	Malay and Tamil

Variable Codes of Variables for Record Type 3:
Number Person Record

Column

10	Chinese and Tamil
11	Malay, Chinese and Tamil
12	English and Tamil
13	Malay, English and Tamil
14	Chinese, English and Tamil
15	Malay, Chinese, English and Tamil
16	Other
17	Malay and Other
18	Chinese and Other
19	Malay, Chinese and Other
20	English and Other
21	Malay, English and Other
22	Chinese, English and Other
23	Malay, Chinese, English and Other
24	Tamil and Other
25	Malay, Tamil and Other
26	Chinese, Tamil and Other
27	Malay, Chinese, Tamil and Other
28	English, Tamil and Other
29	Malay, English, Tamil and Other
30	Chinese, English, Tamil and Other
31	Malay, Chinese, English, Tamil and Other

Codes 32 and 33 refer to semi-literacy, i.e., ability to read but not write in the language.

32	Chinese (Semi-literate)
33	Other (Semi-literate)
34	Illiterate

34 MARITAL STATUS

55

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
1	Never Married
2	Married
3	Widowed
4	Divorced/Permanently Separated

35 TIMES MARRIED 56

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
0	Not Applicable (Never Married)
1	Once Married
2	Twice Married
3	Three Times Married
4	Four or more Marriages

Variable Codes of Variables for Record Type 3:
Number Person Record Column

36 YEARS MARRIED 57-59

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
0	Less than 1 year
1	One Year
.	
.	
99	Ninety nine years
100	Not Applicable (Never Married)

37 CHILDREN LIVING 60-61

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
0	None of own children living
1	One own child living
2	Two own children living
.	
.	
30	Not Stated
31	Not Applicable (Non-married women, men)

Code 30 refers to those who are married but do not state their number of children living. Code 31 is the "not applicable" category referring to males or females who are never married. This question is addressed only to married women.

38 CHILDREN BORN ALIVE 62-63

Code	<u>Code Label</u>
------	-------------------

0	No children born alive
1	One Child born alive
2	Two Children born alive
.	
.	
30	Not Stated
31	Not Applicable (Non-married women, men)

The meanings of codes 30 and 31 are the same as for variak

APPENDIX B.1

State and Administrative District Codes Malaysia 1970 and 1980

State	Codes		Administrative District	Codes	
	1970	1980		1970	1980
Johor	1	1	Batu Pahat	01	01
			Johor Baharu	02	02
			Keluang	03	03
			Kota Tinggi	04	04
			Mersing	05	05
			Muar	06	06
			Pontian	07	07
			Segamat	08	08
Kedah	2	2	Baling	01	01
			Bandar Baharu	02	02
			Kota Setar	03	03
			Kuala Muda	04	04
			Kubang Pasu	05	05
			Kulim	06	06
			Pulau Langkawi	07	07
			Padang Terap	08	08
			Sik	09	09
			Yan	10	10
Pendang ²		11			
Kelantan	3	3			

			Bachok	01	01
			Kota Baharu	02	02
			Machang	03	03
			Pasir Mas	04	04
			Pasir Puteh	05	05
			Tanah Merah	06	06
			Tumpat	07	07
			Ulu Kelantan	08	08
			Kuala Kerai ³		09
Melaka	4	4			
			Alor Gajah (North)	01	01
			Jasin (South)	02	02
			Melaka Tengah	03	03
Negri Sembilan	5	5			
			Jelebu	01	01
			Kuala Pilah	02	02
			Port Dickson	03	03
			Rembau	04	04
			Seremban	05	05
			Tampin	06	06
			Jempul ⁴		07
Pahang	6	6			
			Bentong	01	01
			Cameron Highlands	02	02
			Jerantut	03	03
			Kuantan	04	04
			Lipis	05	05
			Pekan	06	06
			Raub	07	07
			Temerloh	08	08
			Rompin ⁵		09
Pulau Pinang	7	7			
			Bukit Mertajam (Central)	01	01
			Butterworth (North)	02	02
			Nibong Tebal (South)	03	03
			Pulau Pinang Timur Laut	04	04
			Pulau Pinang Barat Daya	05	05
Perak	8	8			
			Batang Padang	01	01
			Dinding (Manjung)	02	02
			Kinta	03	03
			Kerian	04	04
			Kuala Kangsar	05	05

			Larut dan Masang	06	06
			Hilir Perak	07	07
			Hulu Perak	08	08
			Perak Tengah ⁶		09
Perlis	9	9	Perlis	01	01
Selangor	10	10	Gombak ⁷		01
			Kelang	01	02
			Kuala Langat	02	03
			Kuala Lumpur ⁷	03	
			Kuala Selangor	04	04
			Petaling ⁷		05
			Sabak Bernam	05	06
			Sepang ⁷		07
			Ulu Langat	06	08
			Ulu Selangor	07	09
Trengganu	11	11	Besut	01	01
			Dungun	02	02
			Kemaman	03	03
			Kualu Trengganu	04	04
			Marang	05	05
			Ulu Trengganu	06	06
Wilayah Persekutan ¹		14	Wilayah Persekutan ⁷		01

¹ Wilayah Persekutan (Federal Territory) did not exist as a separate state in 1970. It was created out of parts of the State of Selangor.

² Pendang was formed out of parts of Kotar Setar

³ Kuala Kerai was formed out of parts of Ulu Kelantan

⁴ Jempul was formed out of parts of Kuala Pilah

⁵ Rompin was formed out of parts of Pekan

⁶ Perak Tengah was formed out of parts of Dinding, Hilir Perak, and Kuala Kangsar.

⁷ Between 1970 and 1980 the state of Selangor underwent considerable change in its administrative districts. Three new districts were created, Gombak, Petaling, and Sepang, the new Federal Territory (Wilayah Persekutan) was created, and Kuala Lumpur was merged into other districts. All district boundaries underwent some change. At present information is not available as to the exact changes that took place.

APPENDIX B.2

List of Codes of Local Authorities (L.A.) for:
State: Johore (01)
Admin. District: Batu Pahat (01)

Name of L.A.'s
Code No:

Town Council

Bandar Penggaram (Batu Pahat) 14

Local Council

Tongkang Pecah	1
Semerah (Par)	2
Parit Sulung	3
Sri Medan	4
Parit Yaani	5
Lam Lee	6
Kangkar Bahru	7
Yong Peng	8
Parit Raja	9
Ayer Hitam	10
Senggarang	11
Sri Gading	12
Rengit	13

Admin. District: Johore Bahru (02)

Town Council

Johore Bahru 21

Local Council

Kangkar Pulai	1
Lima Kedai	2
Geland Patah	3
Skudai	4
Ulu Choh	5
Kangkar Tebrau	6
Pandan	7
Ulu Tiram	8
Plentong	9
Masai	10
Pasir Putih	11
Bukit Batu	12
Ayer Bemban	13
Sedenak	14
Kelapa Sawit	15

Sengkang	16
Kulai	17

Admin. District: Johore Bahru (02)

Name of L.A.'s

<u>Local Council</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
Saleng	18
Senai	19
Seelong	20
<u>New Village</u>	
Ban Foo	22
Others	
Separadi-Kulai Semi T/B	23

Admin. District: Kluang (03)

<u>Town Council</u>	
Kluang	12
<u>Local Council</u>	
Paloh	1
Chamek	2
Sri Lallang	3
Kampung Paya	4
Kampung Gajah	5
Kangkar Kahang	6
Macap	7
Simpang Rengam	8
Rengam	9
Sungei Sayong	10
Layang Layang	11

Admin. District: Kota Tinggi (04)

<u>Town Council</u>	
Kota Tinggi	1
<u>Local Council</u>	
Telok Sengat	2
Pasir Gogok	3
Sungei Rengit	4

Sedili Besar 5

Admin. District: Mersing (05)
Name of L.A.'s

<u>Town Council</u>		<u>Code</u>
<u>No:</u>		
Mersing	3	
<u>Local Council</u>		
Jemaluang	1	
Mersing Kecil	2	
Pengkalan Batu	4	
Endau	6	
Kampong Hubong	7	

Admin. District: Muar (06)

<u>Town Council</u>	
(Bandar Maharani) Muar	18
<u>Local Council</u>	
Pagoh	1
Bukit Pasar	2
Bukit Bakri	3
Parit Jawa	4
Tangkak	5
Sagil (or Sagil Luar)	6
Kebun Bahru	7
Bukit Kepong	8
Lenga	9
Kampong Kundang Ulu	10
Bukit Gambir	12
Gerisek	13
Serom	14
Bukit Kangkar	15
Sungai Mati	16
Pancor	17
Semerah (part)	19

Admin. District: Pontian (07)

<u>Town Council</u>	
Pontian Kechil	4

Local Council

Ayer Baloi	1
Benut	2
Pekan Nanas	3
Permas Kechil	5

Admin. District: Segamat (08)
Name of L.A.'s

Town CouncilCodeNo:

Segamat	1
---------	---

Local Council

Kampong Tengah	2
Bukit Siput	3
Pekan Ayer Panas	4
Labis	5
Sungai Karas	6
Cha'ah	7
Bekok	8
Gemas Baharu	10
Batu Anam	11
Buloh Kasap	12
Jementah	13
Paya Jakas	14
Pekan Jabi	15

List of Codes of Local Authorities For:
State: Kedah (02)
Admin. District: Baling (01)
Name of L.A.'s

<u>Town Board</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
Kuala Pegang	3
Baling	6
 <u>Local Council</u>	
Tawar	1
Kuala Ketil	2
Kupang	4
 <u>New Village</u>	
Kejai	5

Admin. District: Bandar Bahru (02)

<u>Town Board</u>	
Lubuk Buntar	2
Bandar Bahru	3
 <u>Local Council</u>	
Serdang	1
Sungai Kechil Hilir	4
Selama	5
 <u>New Village</u>	
Bagan Samak	6

Admin. District: Kota Star (03)

Town Council

Alor Star	10
-----------	----

Town Board

Tokai	3
Bukit Junun	4
Pendang	5
Kota Sarang Semut	7
Kuala Kedah	8
Simpang Empat Kangkong	9

Admin. District: Kota Star (03) (cont'd)

Name of L.A.'s

<u>Local Council</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
----------------------	-----------------

Langgar	1
Anak Bukit	2
Pokok Sena	6

Admin. District: Kuala Muda (04)

Town Council

Sungai Petani	12
---------------	----

Town Board

Tanjong Dawai	2
Kota	4
Semeling	7
Tikan Batu	10

Local Council

Merbok	1
Jeniang/Kuala Bigia (part)	3
Gurun	5
Sungei Lallang	8
Bedong	9
Bukit Selambau	11

New Village

Padang Lembu	6
--------------	---

Admin. District: Kubang Pasu (05)

Town Board

Jitra	5
<u>Local Council</u>	
Padang Sera	1
Kodiang	2
Tunjang	3
Changlun	4

Admin. District: Kulim (06)
Name of L.A.'s

<u>Town Council</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
Kulim	9
<u>Town Board</u>	
Sungei Seluang	1
Sungei Karangan	2
Karangan	8
<u>Local Council</u>	
Padang Serai	3
Merbau Pulas	4
Lunas	5
Mahang	6
Junjong	7

Admin. District: Langkawi (07)

<u>Town Board</u>	
Kuah	1

Admin. District: Padang Terap (08)

<u>Local Council</u>	
Kuala Nerang	1

Admin. District: Sik (09)

Local Council

Sik	1
Jeniang/Kuala Bigia (part)	2

Admin. District: Yen (10)Local Council

Simpang Tiga	1
Pekan Yen	2
Yen Kechil	3
Guar Chempedak	4

List of Codes of Local Authorities for:
State: Kelantan (03)
Admin. District: Bachok (01)
Name of L.A.'s

<u>Town Council</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
---------------------	-----------------

Bachok	4
--------	---

Local Council

Jelawat	2
Puah Lima (part)	3

Admin. District: Kota Bharu (02)Town Council

Kota Bharu	1
Kubang Krian	3
Kadok	4
Peringat	5
Pangkal Kalong	6
Puah Lima (part)	7

Village

Mulong	2
--------	---

Admin. District: Machang (03)Town Council

Machang	2
---------	---

Local Council

Temangan	1
Pulai Chondong	3

Admin. District: Pasir Mas (04)Town Council

Pasir Mas	1
-----------	---

Local Council

Tok Uban	2
----------	---

Admin. District: Pasir Puteh (05)Name of L.A.'s

<u>Town Council</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
---------------------	-----------------

Pasir Puteh	1
-------------	---

Local Council

Cherang Ruku	3
--------------	---

Village

Selising Village	2
------------------	---

Admin. District: Tanah Merah (06)Local Council

Kusial Baharu	1
Tanah Merah	2
Gual Ipoh	3

Admin. District: Tumpat (07)Town Council

Tumpat	1
--------	---

Local Council

Wakaf Bharu	2
-------------	---

Admin. District: Ulu Kelantan (08)

Town Council

Kuala Krai	1
------------	---

Local Council

Manek Urai	4
Dabong	6
Kuala Balah	7
Bertam	8
Gua Musang	9

New Village

Guchil	3
Kemubu	5

Village

Pahi	2
------	---

List of Codes of Local Authorities for:

State: Malacca (04)

Admin. District: Northern District:(Alor Gajah) (01)Name of L.A.'s

<u>Town</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
-------------	-----------------

Alor Gajah	1
Pulau Sebang	3
Masjid Tanah	8

Village

Machap Baru	2
Durian Tunggal	4
Rembia	5
Kuala Sungei Baru	6
Lubuk China	7

Admin. District: Southern District:(Jasin) (02)Town

Merlimau	1
Jasin	5

Village

Sungei Rembia	2
---------------	---

Chin Chin	3
Selandar	4
Bemban	6
Batang Melaka	7
Nyalas	8
Kesang Pajak	9
Sempang Bekoh	10
Asahan	11

Admin. District: Malacca Central (03)

Municipality

Malacca	11
---------	----

Town

Bukit Baru	10
------------	----

Admin. District: Malacca Central (03) (cont'd)

Name of L.A.'s

<u>Village</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
Tangga Batu	1
Paya	2
Bukit Rambai	3
Sungai Udang	4
Klebang	5
Tanjong Kling	6
Kandang	7
Ayer Molek	8
Batu Berendam	9

List of Codes of Local Authorities for:
State: Negri Sembilan (05)
Admin. District: Jelebu (01)
Name of L.A.'s

<u>Town Board</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
Kuala Klawang	9
Simpang Durian	10
Sungai Buloh	3
 <u>Local Council</u>	
Pertang	1
Titi	2
 <u>New Village</u>	
Durian Tipus	7
Jelebu Estate	4
Petaling	5
Sungei Muntoh	8
Simpang Pertang	6

Admin. District: Kuala Pilah (02)

Town Board

Batu Kikir Village	15
Dangi	12
Juasseh	10
Kampong Tengah	4
Kuala Jelai Village	14
Parit Tinggi	6
Rompin	13
Senaling	7
Seri Menanti	8

Local Council

Ayer Mawang	3
Bahau	9
Johol	1
Tanjong Ipoh	2

New Village

Mahasan	11
---------	----

Admin. District: Port Dickson (03)
Name of L.A.'s

Town Board Code No:

Lukut Village	5
Pasir Panjang	6
Pengkalan Lepas Village	8
Pengkalan Kundang	7
Port Dickson	4

Local Council

Jimah Local Council (Chuah Area)		1
Jimah Local Council (Sg. Nipah Area)	2	
Jimah Local Council (Bukit Pelandok Area)	3	

Admin. District: Rembau (04)

Town Board

Chengkau	1
Kota Village	2
Lubok China Village	5
Pedas Village	3
Rembau	4

Village

Kampong Batu	6
--------------	---

Admin. District: Seremban (05)Town Council

Seremban	16
----------	----

Town Board

Batang Benar	7
Gedong Lalang*	
Labu Village	15
Lenggeng Village	6

Local Council

Mambau	11
Mantin	1
Pajam	2
Rahang	12
Rasa*	

* located within the Seremban Town Council

Admin. District: Seremban (05) (cont'd)Name of L.A.'sNew VillageCode No:

Beroga	8
8th Mile Labu	14
Nilai	13
Pantai	10
Paroi	4
Sikamat	3
Ulu Beranang	9

Admin. District: Tampin (06)Town Board

Batang Melaka	5
Bukit Naning	7
Gemas	6
Gemencheh Baharu	8
Gemencheh Lama	9
Tampin	3

Local Council

Gedok	1
-------	---

New Village

Ayer Kuning Selatan	4
Gemas	2

List of Codes of Local Authorities for:
State: Pahang (06)
Admin. District: Bentong (01)
Name of L.A.'s

<u>Town Council</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
Bentong	1
<u>Local Council</u>	
Manchis	3
Sungei Dua	4
Karak	5
Telempong	6
Bukit Tinggi	7
<u>Village</u>	
Sungei Penjuring	2

Admin. District: Cameron Highlands (02)

<u>Town Board</u>		
Tanah Rata		2
<u>Local Council</u>		
Ringlet		1
	<u>Admin. District: Jerantut (03)</u>	
<u>Town Council</u>		
Jerantut		1
<u>Village</u>		
Kuala Tembeling		3
<u>Others</u>		
Jerantut Ferry Pantai Town Board		2
	<u>Admin. District: Kuantan (04)</u>	
<u>Town Council</u>		
Kuantan		1
<u>Local Council</u>		
Beserah		3
Gambong		4
	<u>Admin. District: Kuantan (04) (cont'd)</u>	
	<u>Name of L.A.'s</u>	
<u>Village</u>	<u>Code No:</u>	
Tanjong Lumpur		2
	<u>Admin. District: Lipis (05)</u>	
<u>Town Council</u>		
Kuala Lipis		5
<u>Local Council</u>		
Penjom		1
Jerkoh		3
Benta		4

Village

Padang Tungku	2
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Admin. District: Pekan (06)Town Board

Pekan	4
-------	---

Village

Kuala Pahang	2
--------------	---

Nenasi	3
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Maran	5
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Others

Kuala Rompin New Town	1
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Admin. District: Raub (07)Town Council

Raub	3
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Town Board

Fraser's Hill (part)	5
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Admin. District: Raub (07) (cont'd)Name of L.A.'sLocal CouncilCode No:

Cheroh	1
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Teras	2
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Dong	4
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Sungei Ruan	6
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Admin. District: Temerloh (08)Town Council

Temerloh	7
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Mentakab	12
----------	----

Local Council

Chenor	1
Mengkuang	2
Kemayan	3
Kerayong	4
Teriang	5
Mengkarak	6
Lanchang	8
Kerdau	9

Village

Kuala Kerau	10
Sanggan	11

List of Codes of Local Authorities for:
State: Penang & Province Wellesley (07)
Admin. District: Bukit Mertajam
(Central District) (01)
Name of L.A.'s

<u>Town</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
Prai	11
Bukit Mertajam	12
<u>New Village</u>	
Berapit	2
Juru	4
Machang Bubok	6

Permatang Tinggi	8
Sungei Lembu	10

Village

Kubang Semang	1
Bukit Tengah	3
Kampong Pertama	5
Permatang Pauh	7
Simpang Ampat Bukit Tengah	9

Admin. District: Butterworth
(Northern District) (02)

Town

Kepala Batas	1
Butterworth	8

Village

Penaga	2
Permatang Kuching	7
Sungei Dua	4
Sungei Puyu	6
Telok Ayer Tawar	3
Tasek Gelugor	5

Admin. District: Nibong Tebal
(Southern District) (03)

Town

Nibong Tebal	2
Sungei Bakap	4

Admin. District: Nibong Tebal (03) (cont'd)
Name of L.A.'s

<u>New Village</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
--------------------	-----------------

Jawi	1
Val D'	6

Village

Simpang Ampat	3
Sungei Kechil	5
Permatang To'Mahat	7
Tasek	8

Changkat	9
Kampong Besar	10
Bukit Tambun	11
Permatang Keling	12

Admin. District: Penang North East (04)

City Council

Georgetown	8
------------	---

Town

Batu Feringgi	2
Tanjong To'Kong	3
Gelugor	4
Bukit Bendera	5
Tanjong Bunga	6
Ayer Itam	7

Village

Sungei Nibong (part)	2
----------------------	---

Admin. District: Penang South East (05)

Town

Balik Pulau	2
Bayan Lepas	4

Village

Sungei Pinang	1
Ginting	3
Gertek Sanggul	5
Pulai Betong	7
Telok Kumbar	8
Sungei Nibong (part)	9

List of Codes of Local Authorities for:

State: Perak (08)

Admin. District: Batang Padang (01)

Name of L.A.'s

Town Council

Code No:

Tapah	13
Tanjong Malim	20

Town Board

Sungei Lesong Village	1
Temoh Station Village	2
Trolak Village	16

Local Council

Temoh	3
Chenderinng	4
Bukit Pagar	5
Banir	6
Ayer Kuning	7
Tapah Road	8
Bidor	9
Bidor Station	10
Kampong Coldstream	12
Sungkai	15
Slim River	17
Slim Village	18
Behrang Station	19

New Village

Mamband diAwan (part)	21
-----------------------	----

Village

Suhgai Prai	11
Bikam	14

Admin. District: Dindings (02)

Town Board

Pantai Remis	2
Pengkalan Baharu	3
Kampong Bahru	6
Damar Laut	7
Lumut	8
Sungei Pinang Kechil	9
Pangkor	10
Pasir Bogak	11
Segari	12
Kampong Sitiawan	20
Simpang Empat	21

Admin. District: Dindings (02) (cont'd)

Name of L.A.'s

<u>Local Council</u>	<u>Code No:</u>	
Sungai Batu		1
Changkat Keruing		4
Beruas		5
Ayer Tawar		13
Kampong China		14
Kampong Koh		15

Batu Lapan Lekir	16
Kampong Pasir Panjang Laut	17
Pekan Curney	18
Simpang Dua	19

New Village

Kampong Merbau	22
Kampong Jering	23
Kampong Raja Hitam	24
Kampong Simpang Lima	25

Admin. District: Kinta (03)

Municipality

Ipoh	29
------	----

Town Council

Kampar	7
--------	---

Town Board

Kuala Dipang	1
Sungei Siput South	4
Tronoh	10
Batu Gajah	11
Papan	13
Siputeh	14
Gopeng	15
Kota Baharu	17
Kampong Kepayang	18

Local Council

Malim Nawar	2
Jeram	3
Sungei Durian	8
Tanjong Durian	9
Tanjong Tualang	12
Pusing dan Gunong Hijau	16
Lawan Kuda Bharu	19
Simpang Pulai	24
Tanjong Rambutan	

Admin. District: Kinta (03)

Name of L.A.'s

New Village Code No:

Mambang diAwan (part)	5
Tronoh Mines	6
Kanthan Baharu	25

Kuala Kuang	30
Tanah Hitam	31
Changkat Dinding	32

Others

Lahat Town	21
Chemore Town	23
Tambun Town	26

Admin. District: Krian (04)Town Board

Parit Buntar	2
Tanjong Piadang	6
Kuala Kurau	7
Jalan Baharu Batu Lima	8
Bagan Serai	11

Local Council

Pondok Tanjong (part)	19
-----------------------	----

Village

Bukit Merah	13
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Others

Simpang Ampat	1
Simpang Tiga	3
Titi Serong	4
Simpang Lima	5
Sungei Megat Aris	9
Sungei Bogak	10
Alor Pongsu	12
Changkat Lobak	14
Gunung Semanggol	15
Simpang Ampat	16
Kampong Dew	17
Sungai Gedong	18

Admin. District: Kuala Kangsar (05)
Name of L.A.'s

<u>Town Council</u>	<u>Code No:</u>	
Kuala Kangsar		11

<u>Local Council</u>		
Rimba Panjang	1	
Sungai Siput North	2	
Salak Baharu	3	
Karai	4	
Parit	8	
Padang Rengas	12	
Jerlun	13	
Manong	14	
Sauk	15	
Liman Kati	16	
<u>New Village</u>		
Simpang Jalong	6	
<u>Village</u>		
Salak Utara	5	
Lubok Merbau	17	
Kati	18	
<u>Others</u>		
Tanjong Blanja Rural Board	7	
Bota Kanan Rural Board	9	
Kampong Buluk Akar (Rural Board)		10
<u>Admin. District: Larut and Matang (06)</u>		
<u>Town Council</u>		
Taiping	26	
<u>Town Board</u>		
Jelutong	9	
Selama	16	
<u>Local Council</u>		
Sungai Rotan	1	
Changkat Jering	2	
Padang Gajah	3	
Temerloh	4	
Port Weld	5	
<u>Admin. District: Larut and Matang (06) (cont'd)</u>		
<u>Name of L.A.'s</u>		
<u>Local Council (cont'd)</u>		<u>Code No:</u>

Ayer Terjun	6
Trong	7
Matang	8
Pokok Asam	10
Kampong Pinang	11
Aulong	12
Simpang	13
Kubu Gajah	14
Sungai Terap	15
Rantau Panjang	17
Redang Panjang	18
Kampong Masjid	19
Bagan Baharu	20
Sungai Bayer	21
Pondok Tanjong	22
Jelai	23
Batu Kurau	24
Ulu Sepetang	25

Admin. District: Lower Perak (07)

Town Council

Telok Anson	19
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Local Council

Langkap	14
Pelawan	15
Chui Chak	16
Batu Dua Belas	17

New Village

Simpang Empat	9
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Village

Chikus	1	
Kota Setia	3	
Batu Dua Puloh Village	6	
Jenderata Village (Hilir Perak)		12
Degong Village (Hilir Perak)	13	

Others

Bagan Datok	2
Simpang Tiga Rungkup	4
Selekoh (Hilir Perak)	5

Admin. District: Lower Perak (07) (cont'd)

Name of L.A.'s

Others (cont'd)	<u>Code No:</u>	
Sungai Haji Mohamad	7	
Sungai Sunus (Hilir Perak)	8	
Hutan Melintang (Hilir Perak)		10
Bata Rabit	11	
Batu Tujuh Belas, Jalan Bidor		18

Admin. District: Upper Perak (08)

Town Board

Kroh	7
Klian Intan	9
Grik	11

Local Council

Padang Grus	1
Selat Pagar	2
Ayer Kala	3
Kota Tampan	4
Lenggong	5
Tasek	8
Kuala Rui	10
Batu Dua	12

List of Codes of Local Authorities for:State: Perlis (09)Admin. District: Perlis (01)Name of L.A.'s

<u>Town Council</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
Kangar	2
Arau	6
Kuala Perlis	7
<u>Town Board</u>	
Padang Besar	3
Puah	4
<u>Local Council</u>	
Kaki Bukit	1
Simpang Empat	5

List of Codes of Local Authorities for:
State: Selangor (10)
Admin. District: Klang (01)
Name of L.A.'s

<u>Town Council</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
Klang	4
 <u>Town Board</u>	
Batu Tiga	5
Sungei Way - Subang	3
 <u>Local Council</u>	
Kapar	1
Meru	2
 <u>Admin. District: Kuala Langat (02)</u>	
 <u>Town Board</u>	
Banting	13
Kg. Bahru, Sungai Pelek	2
Salak	4
Sepang	3
Sungai Manggis	11
Telok Datok	10
 <u>Local Council</u>	
Jenjarom	12
Tanjong Sepat	1
 <u>Village</u>	
Telok Panglima Garang	14
 <u>Admin. District: Kuala Lumpur (03)</u>	
 <u>Municipality</u>	
Kuala Lumpur	19
 <u>Town Board</u>	
Gombak Setia	15

Petaling Jaya	20
Sungai Besi	1
Sungai Way - Subang	21

Admin. District: Kuala Lumpur (03) (cont'd)
Name of L.A.'s

<u>Local Council</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
Ampang	17
Jinjang	13
Salak South	5
Serdang Bahru	2
Sungai Buloh	8
Sungai Way	9
Subang	6

Village

Sungei Penchala	7	
Batu	11	
Batu Caves	12	
Kepong	10	
Puchong 12th. Miles	3	
Serdang	4	
Sungei Buloh Leper Settlement		14
Sungei Buloh	15	
Remainder of District	99	
Total		

Admin. District: Kuala Selangor (04)

Town Board

Bukit Rotan	10
Kampong Kuantan	7
Kuala Selangor	12
Pasir Penambang	11
Sungai Buloh	9
Sungai Sembilang	8

Local Council

Batang Berjuntai	4
Ijok	3
Jeram	5
Sekinchan	2
Tanjong Karang	1

Village

Asam Jawa	6
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Admin. District: Sabak Bernam (05)
Name of L.A.'s

<u>Town Board</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
Sabak Bernam	3
<u>Local Council</u>	
Sungai Ayer Tawar	2
Sungai Besar	1

Admin. District: Ulu Langat (06)

<u>Town Board</u>	
Bangi	4
Beranang	3
Dengkil	2
Kajang	1
Semenyih	11
Sungai Chua	-
Turun Beroga	9
Ulu Langat	10
<u>Local Council</u>	
Balaking	8
Batu Lapan Belas Ulu Langat	7
Batu Sebelas Cheras	6
Batu Sembilan Cheras	5

Admin. District: Ulu Selangor (07)

<u>Town Board</u>	
Batang Kali	11
Batu Arang	10
Fraser's Hill (part)	15
Kerling	4
Kuang	9
Rasa	8
Rawang	5
Serendah	13

Ulu Bernam	3
Ulu Yam Baharu	12
Ulu Yam Lama	7

Local Council

Kalumpang	1
Kuala Kubu Bahru	2

Admin. District: Ulu Selangor (07) (cont'd)

Name of L.A.'s

<u>New Village</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
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Rawang	6
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Village

Ulu Sungai Choh	14
Remainder of District	99
Total	

List of Codes of Local Authorities for:
State: Trengganu (11)
Admin. District: Besut (01)
Name of L.A.'s

<u>Town Council</u>	<u>Code No:</u>
Kampong Raja	1
Jerteh	3
Kuala Besut	6
Alor Lintah	7
Seberang Kastam	8

Local Council

Jabi	2
Pasir Akar	4
Apal	5
Kampong Buloh	9

Admin. District: Dungun (02)

Town Council

Dungun	1
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Local Council

Paka	2
------	---

Admin. District: Kemaman (03)

Town Council

Chukai	5
--------	---

Local Council

Kerteh	1
Ayer Jerneh Village	2
Kemasek	3

Kijal	4	
<u>Admin. District: Kuala Trengganu (04)</u>		
<u>Town Council</u>		
Kuala Trengganu	1	
<u>Local Council</u>		
Kuala Trengganu North (Seberang Takir)	2	
Kuala Trengganu North (Tepoh)		3
Kuala Trengganu North (Batu Rabit and Mengkebang Teliput)	4	
<u>Admin. District: Kuala Trengganu (04) (cont'd)</u>		
<u>Name of L.A.'s</u>		
<u>Local Council (cont'd)</u>	<u>Code No:</u>	
Kuala Trengganu West (Manir)	5	
Kuala Trengganu North (Batu 6)		6
Kuala Trengganu South (Wakaf Tapai)	7	
Kuala Trengganu South (Binjai Rendah)	8	
Kuala Trengganu South (Bukit Payong)	9	
Kuala Trengganu Central	10	
Kuala Trengganu South (Chendering)	11	
<u>Admin. District: Marang (05)</u>		
<u>Town Board</u>		
Marang	1	
<u>Admin. District: Ulu Trengganu (06)</u>		
<u>Town Board</u>		
Ulu Trengganu (Ajil Area)	1	
Ulu Trengganu (Kuala Brang Area)		2

APPENDIX C:PREVIOUS RESIDENCE BY TOWN, OTHERCODES FOR PLACE OF2 and 3)(Variable 19, Record Types

Administrative District

Town

Other

State: Johore

Batu Pahat	001	071
Johore Bahru	002	072
Kluang	003	073
Kota Tinggi	004	074
Mersing	005	075
Muar	006	076
Pontian	007	077
Segamat	008	078

State: Kedah

Baling	009	079
Bandar Bahru	010	080
Kota Setar	011	081
Kuala Muda	012	082
Kubang Pasu	013	083
Kulim	014	084
Langkawi	015	085
Padang Terap	016	086
Sik	017	087

Yen	018	088
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State: Kelantan

Bachok	019	089
Kota Bahru	020	090
Machang	021	091
Pasir Mas	022	092
Pasir Puteh	023	093
Tanah Merah	024	094
Tumpat	025	095
Ulu Kelantan	026	096

State: Malacca

Northern District (Alor Gajah)	027	097
Southern District (Jasin)		028
098		
Malacca Central	029	099
Administrative District	Town	Other

State: Negeri Sembilan

Jelebu	030	100
Kuala Pilah	031	101
Port Dickson	032	102
Rembau	033	103
Seremban	034	104
Tampin	035	105

State: Pahang

Bentong	036	106
Cameron Highlands	037	107
Jerantut	038	108
Kuantan	039	109
Lipis	040	110
Pekan	041	111
Raub	042	112
Temerloh	043	113

State: Penang & Province Wellesley

Bukit Mertajam (Central District)	044	114
Butterworth (Northern District)	045	115

Nibong Tebal (Southern District)	046	116
Penang N.E.	047	117
Penang S.W.048	118	

State: Perak

Batang Padang	049	119
Dindings	050	120
Kinta	051	121
Krian	052	122
Kuala Kangsar	053	123
Larut & Matang	054	124
Lower Perak	055	125
Upper Perak	056	126

State: Perlis

Perlis	057	127
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Administrative District	Town	Other
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State: Selangor

Klang	058	128
Kuala Langat	059	129
Kuala Lumpur	060	130
Kuala Selangor	061	131
Sabak Bernam	062	132
Ulu Langat	063	133
Ulu Selangor	064	134

State: Trengganu

Besut	065	135
Dungun	066	136
Kemaman	067	137
Kuala Trengganu	068	138
Marang	069	139
Ulu Trengganu	070	140

In this locality since birth	141
Sabah	142

Sarawak	143
Outside Malaysia	144
Not Known	145